

$$x + y = 12$$

$$x - y = 4$$

③  $x = \text{plane}$   
 $y = \text{wind}$

$$x + y = 158$$

$$x - y = 112$$

⑥  $d = rt$        $x = \text{rate boat}$   
 $y = \text{rate current}$

$$\text{down: } 210 = (x + y) 10$$

$$\text{up: } 210 = (x - y) 70$$