## Chapter 3: Parallel and Perpendicular Lines

### 3.1 Relationships Between Lines

Two lines are parallel lines if they lie in the same plane and do not intersect.
|| is the symbol for parallel in written work

Arrows on lines show parallel lines in a picture:


Two lines are perpendicular lines if they intersect to form a right angle.
$\perp$ is the symbol for perpendicular in written work.

In pictures, the right angle marking MUST be drawn in to show $90^{\circ}$ angles.


Two lines are skew lines if they do not lie in the same plane and never intersect.

Checkpoint at the top of page 109.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 1. } x \| y \\
& \text { 2. } z \perp x \\
& \text { 3. } z \text { is skew to } y
\end{aligned}
$$

Two planes are parallel planes if they do not intersect.

A line perpendicular to a plane is a line that intersects a plane in a point and that is perpendicular to every line in the plane that intersects it.

Checkpoint on the bottom of page 109.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 4. } \overline{T X}, \overline{Q R}, \overline{Q U}, \\
& \text { 5. } Q R S T \\
& \text { 6. } \overline{T X}, \overline{Q U}, \overline{S W}
\end{aligned}
$$

Name
3.1

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { pg. } 110-113 \begin{array}{c}
\#-24 \\
30-33 \\
42 \\
43
\end{array} .
\end{gathered}
$$

Notes 3.2

